1	In THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
3	SHERMAN DIVISION
4	C.M. COLLINS, N.J. LUNDY, § and R.C.L. MAYS, §
5	Individually and on behalf § of all other similarly §
6	situated, §
7	Individually and on behalf § of all other similarly § situated, § § Plaintiffs, §
8	
9	§
10	CATASTROPHE RESPONSE UNIT, \$ INC. and CATASTROPHE \$ RESPONSE UNIT USA, INC., \$ \$
11	Defendants.
12	Defendants.
13	ORAL DEPOSITION OF
14	ADAM DICKENS
15	NOVEMBER 1, 2023
16	VOLUME 1
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ORAL DEPOSITION of ADAM DICKENS, produced as a witness at the instance of the Plaintiffs, and duly sworn, was taken in the above-styled and numbered cause on the 1st of November, 2023, from 9:58 a.m. to 1:54 p.m., before Kathy E. Weldon, CSR in and for the State of Texas, reported by machine shorthand, at the offices of Hallett & Perrin, 1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 2400, in the City of Dallas, County of Dallas, State of Texas, pursuant to Notice and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

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Adam Dickens In THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 1 2 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS SHERMAN DIVISION C.M. COLLINS, N.J. LUNDY, and R.C.L. MAYS, Individually and on behalf of all other similarly situated, Plaintiffs, 8 NO. 4:22-cv-1073 CATASTROPHE RESPONSE UNIT, 10 INC. and CATASTROPHE RESPONSE UNIT USA, INC., 11 Defendants. 12 13 ORAL DEPOSITION OF ADAM DICKENS 14 15 NOVEMBER 1, 2023 16 VOLUME 1 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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Adam Dickens

- A. So desk adjusters, we face a penalty for not providing -- I'm just trying to think of the best way to phrase it for you -- not fulfilling the client's ask within certain timelines.
 - Q. Okay. And the client being TD?
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. Is there a particular person at TD that's designated as the person that identifies what a particular deadline's going to be?
 - A. No. It's in the contract.
- $\mbox{Q. Okay.} \ \ \mbox{So these deadlines for the desk}$ adjuster work are specifically within the contract?}
 - A. Correct
- Q. Okay. And are those -- are those dead- -- those deadlines based on closing a percentage of claims within a certain period of time as well?
 - A. No.
- Q. Okay. How is it -- how is that defined within the contract?
- A. So you -- sorry, you're thinking at it from the wrong angle. So it's the field one is a back-end closed. The desk one is actually front-end adjusters in the door. So in the contract, we have timelines to provide adjusters to TD.
 - Q. Okay. So the timeline, there are specific

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Adam Dickens
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Adam Dicken
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- A. The -- the more overdue activities there are on adjusters' files, then there's the potential for a reduction.
- Q. Okay. How much -- how -- how much of a maximum reduction can occur on an overdue file?

 What's the maximum reduction amount?
 - A. It's not a file amount.
 - Q. Okay.
- A. It's a -- it's a billing percentage for the indvi- -- for the individual. And, Kerry, I don't remember the amount off the top of my head.
 - Q. That's fine.
 - A. Yeah
- Q. Okay. So it's my understanding, then, that if the desk adjusters don't complete certain activities on their files, it can result in CRU being paid less money for that work?

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MS. LASTER: Kerry, when you get a moment, can we do a --

MR. O'BRIEN: Break? That's fine.

MS. LASTER: Thank you.

MR. O'BRIEN: Go off the record.

(Break from 10:54 a.m. to 11:11 a.m.)

Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Mr. Dickens, are you
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contract. O. And what's "it"? A. I would have to read the contract. I don't 3 know off the top of my head. Q. You said "stay" -- "if it stayed below the 5 percentage." 7 A. The number of overdue activities. O. Got it. So there's a threshold that -- that 8 9 has to be crossed before the penalty applies? 10 A. Correct. 11 Q. Okay. Now, on the TD account, is it your understanding that TD -- TD uses an application called 12 Guidewire for their claims tracking? 13 14 15 Q. Has that been the case since you've come on board? Has Guidewire been the -- their application 16 17 of -- of choice since you came on board? 18 Q. Do you know who -- who licenses that software 19 for this use, is it CRU or TD? 20 21 22 Q. What -- what application -- first of all, let me ask you: When did you manage the BAU claims on the 23 24 Gore account? 25 A. Sorry? Southwest Reporting & Video Services, Inc. Registration #189

Adam Dickens

Adam Dickens

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         Q. Possibly all of them, correct?
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                  MS. LASTER: Objection, form.
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         A. No.
         Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. So some are working
    from a home office, some may be -- you said possibly.
5
 6
    You don't know for certain, but some may actually rent
7
    an office that they may go to, correct?
8
         A. Correct.
9
         {\tt Q.} What other locations are current TD desk
10
     adjusters working from, to your knowledge?
11
         A. To my knowledge, none.
12
         Q. To your knowledge -- oh, none others -- no
13
    other settings, no other -- okay.
14
                 And so there's no -- there's no rented
15
    office -- an office rented by CRU to -- or TD, to your
    knowledge, to which some of the desk adjusters have to
16
    report on a daily basis?
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                  MS. LASTER: Objection, form.
18
         A. Sorry, Kerry, can you repeat that, please?
19
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         O. (By Mr. O'Brien) Sure.
                  Do any -- do any of the adjusters -- any
21
22
    of the desk adjusters on the TD account have to report
23
    to an office that's paid for or sponsored by CRU or
24
    TD, to your knowledge?
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Adam Dickens
                   Are any desk adjusters -- and I'm
     asking -- you know, obviously, I've -- I guess I'm
     asking as of this moment, but --
         A. Yeah.
         Q. -- I can always change that.
 5
                  But currently, are any desk adjusters
 7
     assigned to the TD account permitted to use their
 8
     personal laptops to perform their adjusting work for
10
         A. No.
11
         Q. And why not?
12
         A. That's the request of the client.
          Q. So each desk adjuster that is assigned to the
13
     TD account is provided a laptop, correct?
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         Q. Who prepares that laptop?
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         Q. So is -- is CRU just a conduit for that --
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     for that laptop?
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                  MS. LASTER: Objection, form.
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         O. (By Mr. O'Brien) Let me ask you this: Does
22
     CRU make any modifications to that laptop before
23
     sending it to the desk adjuster?
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         A. CRU doesn't touch that laptop.
         Q. Okay. So it's -- so the laptop goes directly
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          Q. Well, within BAU are -- well, let me ask you
     this: Within BAU, are the adjusters typically
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     handling a subset of a certain type of claims within
 3
     BAU, or are they assigned to whatever claim comes in?
         A. They would handle either property or -- if
 5
     they're auto adjusters, they would handle auto.
         Q. Okay. So within BAU, they're still going to
     be assigned to one type of claim or another; is that
 8
10
         A. Correct.
          Q. So between BAU, auto, and cat auto, is there
11
     typically a difference in average volume?
          Q. Let me talk about on-boarding of -- of desk
14
     adjusters to the TD account. Is there any training
15
     that takes place for that?
16
         A. Yes.
17
         O. Okav. Can vou tell me -- have vou
18
     actually -- is -- let me stop for a second.
19
20
                 Is the training done -- it's done by --
21
     over the Internet, correct?
         A. Correct
22
23
          Q. Is it typically live training? Is it all
24
     live training, or is it all prerecorded or otherwise?
          A. A -- the vast majority is live versus
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just mentioned about, sort of a change in compensation 2 methods. So are all current desk adjusters at CRU 3 that are on the TD account -- are they being paid on a 5 W-2 basis at this time? 6 7 MS. LASTER: Objection, form. 8 Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Some of them are; is that 9 correct? A. Yes. 10 MS. LASTER: Objection. 11 Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. So what criteria is 12 used to determine whether or not a particular desk 13 adjuster is going to be paid on a 1099 or a W-2 basis? 14 MS. LASTER: Objection, form. 15 16 A. There's none paid on 1099. 17 Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. So -- okay. So the current desk adjusters on the TD account, are they --19 and I think I just asked this. I want to be clear --20 are they all being currently -- currently being paid 21 on W-2 basis? 22 MS. LASTER: Objection to form.

being -- the ones who are not being paid on a W-2 $\,$

O. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. So if they're not

Adam Dickens

they work in Canada?

A. No.

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- A. Correct.
- Q. Thank you. Got it.

So can you please tell me about the -the compensation structure of the desk adjusters working on the W-2 basis now?

MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

- A. They're paid on an hourly basis.
- Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. So they're paid a certain hourly rate for each hour that they work,
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And if they go over 40 hours in a workweek, are they paid an overtime premium?
- Q. And I assume that all these W-2 desk adjusters are ones who are performing their work from the United States?
- O. Is there any other incentive compensation -is there any incentive compensation component as part of this W-2 structure?
 - A. Not that I'm aware of.
- Q. So their pay structure, basically just -it's a straight hourly rate unless they go over 40

Adam Dickens

basis, how are they being paid? A. They're being paid as contractors. Q. Okay. So some of them are being paid as a 3 contractor still, correct? A. Correct. Q. Okay. And that's when I -- when I say 10- --7 I'm -- that's probably the issue. 8 Do you know what a 1099 is? A. Yes. Q. Okay. So do you -- do you equate contractor 10 with 1099? Do those mean the same thing to you? 11 MS. LASTER: Objection, form. 12 13 14 Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. Because I think I just asked you a moment ago whether any are still 15 16 being paid on a 1099 basis, and you said --17 Q. Okay. So -- so are there desk adjusters 19 being paid as independent contractors currently on the 20 TD account? 21 A. Yes. Q. Okay. And will they be -- will CRU be

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Q. Okay. So is it because they're -- because

issuing them a form 1099 at the end of the year?

A. No. O. What was your understanding of the purpose of that tracker spreadsheet?

A. To track the activity by the adjusters on the files to provide information to the client.

Q. Okay. Is it your understanding that while they were using this tracker spreadsheet, that they would have been inputting claims information into Guidewire as well?

A. Yes.

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A. No.

Q. Okay. And do you -- is it your understanding 11 that some of the information that they put on the tracker spreadsheet duplicated the information that they had already put into Guidewire -- Guidewire on particular claims' activity?

A. No.

O. So none of it was duplicated?

A. Yeah, I don't think your question captures it. I'm not being rude.

Q. You're Canadian. Of course, you're not.

A. The -- it was just what the singular action was on the -- on the spreadsheet, a check in a check

24 Q. And what information was being given to TD from the tracker spreadsheet?

during a week, correct?

MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

A. Correct.

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Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. And if CRU adjusters did not meet those requirements, could that implicate potential penalties against CRU under the TD contract?

A. Potentially.

Q. Okay. And so are you aware of the managers or leads doing anything to try to encourage, motivate, or otherwise discipline the desk adjusters to -- let me strike that.

Are you aware of any- -- anything that the team leads or the managers did to try to get the desk adjusters to meet the client's requirements in that respect?

A. Yes.

O. What?

A. There would be coaching about setting your activities and not overloading one day of your week versus another day of your week so that it wouldn't all pile down on one -- on one week.

Q. Okay. Anything else?

A. No.

Q. Okay. Were the desk adjusters required to touch a certain number of claims in each week?

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MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

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A. Expected to.

Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Expected to?

And if a particular desk adjuster consistently failed to meet those expectations, that desk adjuster could be released by CRU, correct?

A. Correct.

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Q. And -- and I'm not sure if this was clear from the last -- from my prior question on this. Were you aware of the mana- -- have you been aware of the managers and team leads requiring that each desk adjuster conduct a certain amount of claim activities on each particular workday?

A. No

Q. So what you understand or what you're aware of is requirements based on a weekly basis, correct?

A. Correct

Q. Would the managers or desk adjusters have had the authority to require -- wait a second. Strike that.

Would the managers of the team leads have had the authority to require the desk adjusters to perform a certain quantity of claims activity every day as part of their management of those adjusters?

MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

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Adam Dickens

A. So repeat that, please.

Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Sure.

Did the -- did the -- did the team leads or the manager have the authority to require the desk adjusters that they managed to perform a certain amount of claims activity per day?

MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

A. Yes.

Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) But you don't know whether or not they've -- they've done that in the past, I guess, since you've come on board? You don't know whether or not that's actually occurred with managers of team leads since you've come on board on the TD account, correct?

A. There's still the expectation of the client.

Q. Sure

But what -- is there an expectation of the client as far as daily progress or daily activity of their desk adjusters?

A. No.

Q. You had mentioned one of the penalty provisions had to do with field adjusters, I believe, bringing claims to close within 28 days. Was that correct?

A. Not really.

Adam Dickens

A. No.

Q. They're not saved, or you don't know?

A. I don't know. That was your question.

Q. Okay. Fair enough. Yeah, absolutely.

Do you know who had access to the tracker spreadsheets that you referenced earlier?

MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

A. Adjusters, team leads, and the managers.

Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Is it your understanding that the -- that all of the adjusters on the team would use the same tracker spreadsheet?

A. Yes

Q. So basically, the data input by each adjuster on the team would be seen -- could be seen by all the other adjusters on the team?

A. Yes.

Q. Does TD -- under the contract -- the current contract with TD, do they have any requirements as far as when they need adjusters to be available to field communications from their insured?

A. 1

Q. Do they -- so do they have any coverage requirements as far as -- I guess to phrase it differently, does TD require adjusters to be available or performing work during any particular part of the

1 day? 2 Q. And what is that? 3 A. The workday. Q. Okay. And when you say "the workday," what do vou mean? 7 A. Generally, it's 8:00 to 5:00, 6:00 local 8 time. 9 Q. I'm sure that time may differ depending on 10 what -- in what time zone the adjuster's located, 11 A. No. 12 13 14 Okay. So typically, they're going to be from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 or 6:00 in whatever time zone 15 16 they're in? 17 A. No. 18 Q. Okay. So what -- so that's your -- but you describe that as the workday, correct? 19 20 A. Correct. 21 O. Okav. And that -- would that be Monday 22 through Saturday? 23 24 O. So as part of being on the TD account, a desk adjuster is going to have to keep hours similar to

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         Q. Anything else?
2
         O. Would you have those types of meetings
3
    initially when they're on-boarding as part of training
4
    them up to TD's expectations?
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 6
         A. You know, we talked about that earlier, that
7
    we'd talk about what the expectations are, same type
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9
         Q. Okay. And any other reason you would have
10
    these types of group meetings other than what you've
11
12
         A. Essentially, talk about -- yeah, yeah.
13
         Q. What reasons?
14
         A. Potentially talk about the -- how the
15
    deployment was doing.
         Q. Anything else?
16
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         A. No.
         O. Now, prior to CRU paying desk adjusters --
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    well, first of all, let me ask you: Is it your
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20
    understanding that all desk adjusters working in the
    United States --
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                  (Interruption.)
23
                  MR. O'BRIEN: For a second there, I was
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    hoping she'd take over the deposition for me.
         Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Okay. Prior to CRU paying
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this in order to meet TD's expectations, correct?
         A. Correct.
         Q. Are there any desk adjusters on the TD
     account that you're aware of that do not -- are not
     required to keep any specific hours?
         A. Not that I'm aware of.
         Q. So if an -- a desk adjuster -- if -- if a
     desk adjuster is not keeping up with the deadlines
     expected of TD, CRU can release that adjuster,
10
     correct?
11
         A. Correct.
12
          Q. And now that adjusters are being paid on a
     W-2 basis, is it fair to say that CRU can fire the
13
14
     adjuster?
         A. Yeah. They would still be released, yeah.
15
16
         Q. Okay. But would -- is -- is it inaccurate to
17
     say that they're being fired?
18
         A. Well, it's the end of their employ- --
19
     employment.
20
         O. Okav. So is it inaccurate from me to sav
21
     that they are being fired?
22
         A. If you need to use that word, you can.
         Q. But it's not. I mean, they are being --
23
     they're losing -- they're being terminated from a
24
     position --
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desk adjusters in the United States on a W-2 employee basis, was it your understanding that the -- those

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same adjust- -- those same adjusters were being paid on a 1099 contractor basis?

A. Yes.
Q. And is it your understanding they were all being paid on a day-rate basis?

A. On the TD account?
Q. Only -- that's a good question.
Yes, on the TD account.

A. Yes.
Q. Okay. Actually, this was the question I was going to ask before. Are you aware of whether or not all desk adjusters employed by CRU, regardless of the
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contract, that work in the United States are currently

A. I don't have any knowledge of that.

O. And so going back to when they're desk

being paid on a W-2 basis?

adjusters, say, on the TD account were being paid on a 1099 basis, they're paid on a day rate, correct?

A. Correct.

Q. And a day rate being a set amount of money regardless of the time work -- work spent -- time spent working that day, correct?

MS. LASTER: Objection, form.

Adam Dickens

1	Q. So once they miss four and a half hours,
2	they've missed half of a workday?
3	A. Yeah. It's not written in stone, but yes.
4	Q. Who makes the decision as to whether or not a
5	particular adjuster has worked only half of a workday?
6	A. That would be the managers.
7	Q. You said it's not written in stone, meaning
8	that the manager can use their discretion as to
9	whether or not they think that the adjuster has only
10	worked half a day?
11	A. No. Because that's reported by the adjuster.
12	Q. Oh, that they worked half a day?
13	A. Yeah.
14	MR. HURST: That was totally my fault. I
15	hit the wrong button.
16	Q. (By Mr. O'Brien) Do you have any knowledge as
17	to why CRU is paying desk adjuster on a W-2 basis now?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. What is that knowledge?
20	A. This lawsuit.
21	Q. Have you spoken to Faye Quinnie at any time
22	in the last month?
23	
	A. Yes.
24	Q. Okay. Have you spoken to her for any reason
24 25	

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1 STATE OF TEXAS) 2 COUNTY OF DALLAS) I, Kathy E. Weldon, Certified Shorthand Reporter, in and for the State of Texas, certify that the foregoing deposition of ADAM DICKENS was reported stenographically by me at the time and place indicated, said witness having been placed under oath by me, and that the deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness. 10 I further certify that I am neither counsel for nor related to any party in this cause and am not 11 financially interested in its outcome. 12 13 Given under my hand on this the ____ day of 14 ___, 2023. Laty & Weldon 15 16 17 Time used by each party: Mr. Kerry V. O'Brien - 2:32 Ms. Kristen A. Laster - 0:03 Mr. Monte K. Hurst - 0:00 19 20

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1	STATE OF TEXAS)
2	COUNTY OF DALLAS)
3	I, Kathy E. Weldon, Certified Shorthand
4	Reporter, in and for the State of Texas, certify that
5	the foregoing deposition of ADAM DICKENS was reported
6	stenographically by me at the time and place
7	indicated, said witness having been placed under oath
8	by me, and that the deposition is a true record of the
9	testimony given by the witness.
10	I further certify that I am neither counsel
11	for nor related to any party in this cause and am not
12	financially interested in its outcome.
13	Given under my hand on this the day of
14	
15	Laty & Weldon
16	Kathy E. Weldon
17	Shorthand Reporter No. 6166 My commission expires 10-31-25
18	-
19	Time used by each party: Mr. Kerry V. O'Brien - 2:32
20	Ms. Kristen A. Laster - 0:03 Mr. Monte K. Hurst - 0:00
21	
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